Message Text

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PAGE 01 BONN 06597 01 OF 02 111816Z ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ACDA-12 IO-13 EB-08 NRC-05 OES-07 SOE-02 DOE-15 CEQ-01 TRSE-00 OMB-01 MCE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 ICAE-00 INRE-00 NEA-10 /124 W

-----084914 111852Z /45

O R 111755Z APR 78

FM AMEMBASSY BONN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 7550

SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE

INFO AMEMBASSY ANKARA

AMEMBASSY ATHENS

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY LUXEMBOURG

AMEMBASSY OSLO IMMEDIATE

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY REYKJAVIK

AMEMBASSY ROME

USMISSION USNATO

USNMR SHAPE

CINC EUR VAIHINGEN

CINC USAREUR HEIDELBERG

CINC USAFE RAMSTEIN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 01 OF 02 BONN 06597

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: MPOL, MNUC, PARM, PEPR, GW, US

SUBJECT: POLITICAL DISCUSSION OF NEUTRON WEAPON DECISION

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PAGE 02 BONN 06597 01 OF 02 111816Z

REFERENCE: BONN 6374 DTG 071835Z APR 78

BEGIN SUMMARY: THE FRG POLITICAL SCENE HAS INCREASINGLY ZEROED IN ON THE NEUTRON WEAPON ISSUE SINCE THE ANNOUNCE-MENT OF THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION LAST FRIDAY. THE BUNDESTAG WILL DEBATE THIS QUESTION IN ITS REGULAR SESSION ON THURSDAY, APRIL 13. END SUMMARY.

- 1. ON MONDAY, APRIL 10, CHANCELLOR SCHMIDT BRIEFED THE BUNDESTAG DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES IN CLOSED SESSION ON RECENT NATO DISCUSSION OF THE NEUTRON WEAPON. SPEAKING TO THE PRESS AFTER THE BRIEFING, DEFENSE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN MANFRED WOERNER (CDU) INDICATED THAT THE CHANCELLOR'S PRESENTATION HAD FOLLOWED THE LINES OF THE FRG STATEMENT LAST FRIDAY (REF) AND HAD REVEALED SOME "PREVIOUSLY UNKNOWN" DETAILS. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.
- 2. THE BUNDESTAG HAS COMMITTED THE MORNING OF ITS APRIL 13 SESSION TO DISCUSSION OF THE NEUTRON WEAPON, AND POSSIBLY OTHER ISSUES, THEREBY DEFERRING AN ALREADY SCHEDULED DEBATE ON THE CSCE FOLLOW-UP CONFERENCE IN BELGRADE. THE CHANCELLOR WILL READ A GOVERNMENT DECLARATION WHICH WILL COVER THE APRIL 7 NATO COUNCIL DISCUSSION OF THE NEUTRON WEAPON AND LAST WEEK'S EUROPEAN COUNCIL SUMMIT IN COPENHAGEN. WE UNDERSTAND THAT THE DECLARATION MAY ALSO TOUCH ON THE NEW USG NONPROLIFERATION LAW, THE MIDDLE EAST, AND THE VISIT OF CZECH LEADER HUSAK. A DEBATE ON THE DECLARATION WILL FOLLOW.
- 3. THE CDU/CSU OPPOSITION IS LOADED FOR BEAR ON THE NEUTRON WEAPON ISSUE. IT WILL USE THE APRIL 13 DEBATE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 BONN 06597 01 OF 02 111816Z

TO PORTRAY THE CHANCELLOR (AND THE SPD) AS PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PERCEIVED DETERIORIATION IN GERMAN-AMERICAN RELATIONS, AND THE RESULTANT IMPACT ON FRG NATIONAL SECURITY. SOME CDU/CSU CIRCLES HAVE ALSO HINTED THAT, WILL ALL RESPECT FOR GERMAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP, THEY WILL ALSO CRITICIZE THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION ON THE NEUTRON BOMB.

4. THERE IS SOME HINT THAT, IN THIS DEBATE, THE UNION WILL ALSO INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE BUNDESTAG

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PAGE 01 BONN 06597 02 OF 02 111813Z ACTION EUR-12

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FM AMEMBASSY BONN

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CINC USAREUR HEIDELBERG

CINC USAFE RAMSTEIN

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TO ENDORSE PUBLICLY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S THREE-STEP APPROACH TO THE NEUTRON WEAPON. SUCH A MOVE, IF MADE, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 02 BONN 06597 02 OF 02 111813Z

WOULD SEEK PRIMARILY TO DRIVE A WEDGE INTO THE RANKS OF THE SPD CAUCUS, WHERE SENTIMENT AGAINST THE WEAPON IS EXISTS HOWEVER, THE CDU/CSU CAUCUS HAS NOT YET DECIDED ON WHETHER TO INTRODUCE SUCH A RESOLUTION FOR THE APRIL 13 DEBATE.

5. THE FDP NATIONAL PRESIDIUM MET ON MONDAY TO DISCUSS POLITICAL ASPECTS OF THE NEUTRON WEAPON DECISION. ACCORDING TO PRESS ACCOUNTS, IT ISSUED A STATEMENT

INTER ALIA WARNING AGAINST "UNBRIDLED CAMPAIGNS" AGAINST THE U.S.A. AND CALLING FOR MAXIMUM EFFORT TO REALIZE ARMS-CONTROL BENEFITS FROM THE PRESIDENT'S DECISION.

6. THE SPD NATIONAL PRESIDIUM ISSUED A STATEMENT ON APRIL 11 WHICH STRESSED THAT PRESIDENT CARTER'S DECISION CAN GIVE NEW IMPETUS TO ARMS-CONTROL EFFORTS. CITING THE SPD NATIONAL CONVENTION RESOLUTION OF LAST NOVEMBER, THE PARTY DECLARED THAT ALL EFFORTS MUST BE MADE TO REACH ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS FOR NEUTRON WEAPONS. FINALLY, THE SPD DOCUMENT BRANDED CHAIRMAN FRANZ-JOSEF STRAUSS' RECENT CRITICISM OF THE PRESIDENT AS CONTRARY TO THE INTERESTS OF THE FRG, THE POSITION OF NATO, AND THE NECESSITY FOR WORKING WITH THE USG ON THE BASIS OF TRUST.

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